

# Un site web ~~mobile~~ m.20minutes.fr en Django



**contraintes**  
léger, rapide et versatile



# Aléger

RAM

256-1024 Mb

CPU

600Mhz-1.2Ghz

# Aléger

**Servir une version compressé**

**Servir le strict nécessaire**



# django-pipeline

concatenation + compression (js, css,  
html) + template js

<https://github.com/cyberdelia/django-pipeline>

# ultra-rapide

100-500ms  
de latence

200kb/s-800kb/s  
en téléchargement

# ultra rapide

**Limiter le nombre de requêtes**  
**Tricher sur les interactions**

# ultrarapide

# Donner une impression de rapidité



# versatile

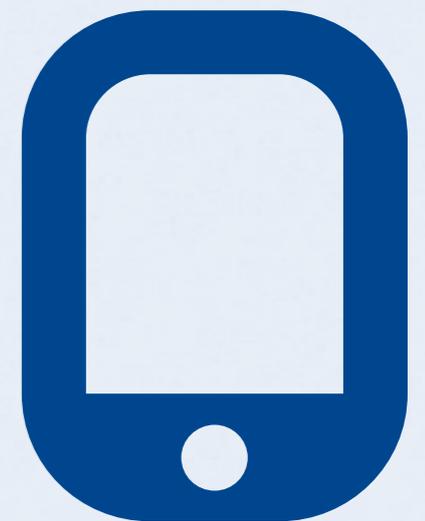
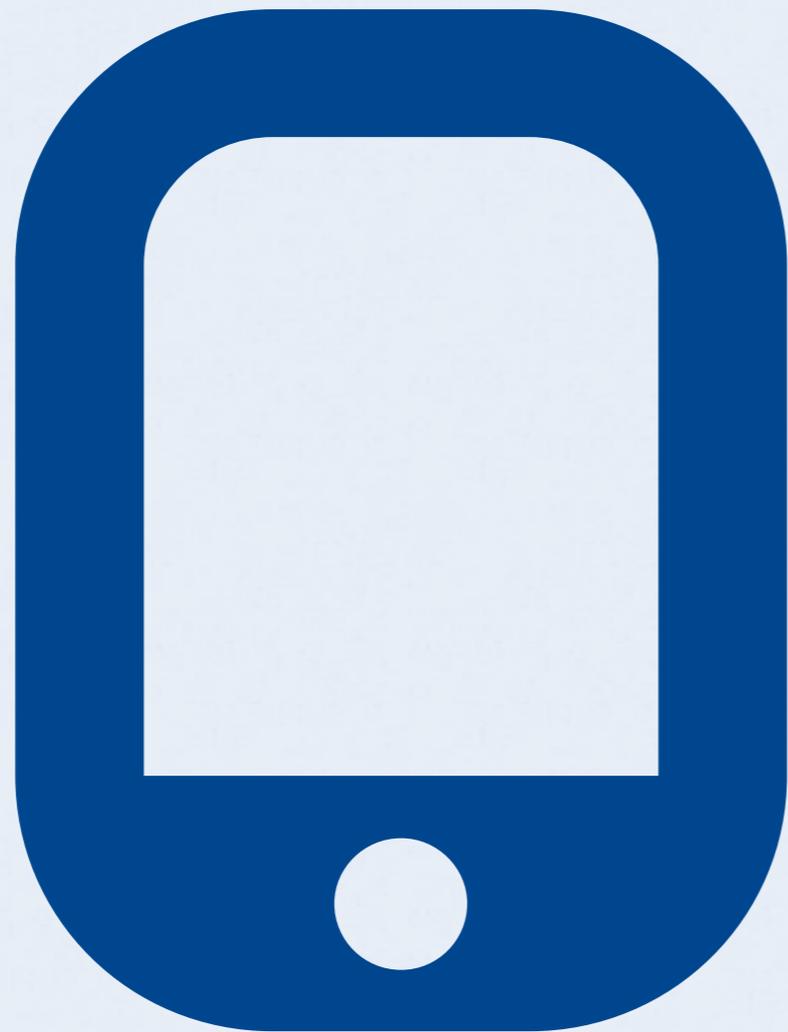
Une seule  
implémentation  
pour tous les  
terminaux

# versatile

**Servir la version la plus légère par défaut**

**Pouvoir servir pour n'importe quelle taille (images, vidéos, etc.)**

**versatile**



**Tester, tester, tester.**

le récap'

**léger**

RAM / IO

**versatile**

Screen / OS

**rapide**

Edge / 3G

**tenue en charge.**  
mesurer et réagir



# # en chiffres

**Pages vues**

**6 645 000**

**Visites**

**3 125 000**

# architecture

Varnish  
Apache + modWSGI  
MySQL & Redis



```
class VideoListView(CacheControlMi  
xin, PaginationMixin, ListView):  
    paginate_by = 10  
    cache_timeout = 60
```

<https://gist.github.com/1231560>



```
class VideoDetailView(JitterCacheC  
ontrolMixin, DetailView):  
    cache_range = [40, 80]
```

<https://gist.github.com/1231560>

 **mesurer**

applicatifs

infrastructure

logs

notifications

# mesurer

statsd  
collectd  
metrology

<https://github.com/cyberdelia/metrology>



applicatifs + infrastructure



# mesurer

```
Loggly | Shell
loggly From: NOW-1 HOUR Until: NOW tpeignier@20minutes
2012-04-10 16:07:48.720 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:07:49 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_www_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:07:48 +0200] "GET /api/v2/article/comme
ntaires/914087 HTTP/1.1" 200 2 "-" "20minutes.fr 3.0.1 (iPhone; iPhone OS 5.1; fr_FR)" PID 4134 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:07:48.720 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:07:49 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_static_20minutes_fr: 196.39.196.88 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:07:48 +0200] "GET /img/home/front-34-
short-image-910075.jpeg?
ela4be6bce437f9bf69e69b4e019e5da HTTP/1.1" 200 4021 "http://www.20minutes.fr/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Triden
t/4.0; .NET CLR 1.0.3705; .NET CLR 1.1.4322; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; InfoPath.1; .NET CLR 3.0.4506.2152; .NET CLR 3.5.30729)" PID 4095 Time T
aken 0
Results from range 2012-04-10 16:07:48.531 - 2012-04-10 16:07:48.720 for term "*" save this search
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_static_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /img/photos/jdn/2012
-03/2012-03-03/vignette_photo_1330785230650-1-SD.jpg HTTP/1.1" 200 3438 "-" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible;)" PID 4159 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_static_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /img/home/front-34-
short-image-914053.jpeg?
ae061b9646bc73ed50a8e570a297bfc HTTP/1.1" 200 12117 "http://www.20minutes.fr/" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux i686; rv:10.0) Gecko/20100101 Fi
refox/10.0" PID 4204 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_static_20minutes_fr: 196.39.196.88 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /img/photos/20mn/2
011-10/2011-10-18/article_central_ta_la_phonique_lyon.jpg HTTP/1.1" 200 83049 "-"
"facebookplatform/1.0 (+http://developers.facebook.com)" PID 4206 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_m_20minutes_fr: 196.39.196.88 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /sport/913817-euro-2012-
faudra-payer-regarder-tous-matches/commentaires/page/2/ HTTP/1.1" 200 2594 "http://m.20minutes.fr/sport/913817-euro-2012-faudra-payer-
regarder-tous-matches/commentaires/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; U; Android 2.3.5; fr-es; HTC_WildfireS-orange-
LG Build/GRJ90) AppleWebKit/533.1 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0 Mobile Safari/533.1" PID 4152 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_m_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /presidentielle/914079-
best-of-attaques-sarkozy-contre-hollande/ HTTP/1.1" 200 5380 "http://m.20minutes.fr/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; U; Android 4.0.3; fr-
fr; Build/ICS.f04ref.20120204) AppleWebKit/534.30 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0 Mobile Safari/534.30" PID 4107 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.311 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:38 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_www_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:38 +0200] "GET /article/913927/equipe-
france-hatem-ben-arfa-sprint-vers-euro HTTP/1.1" 200 17322 "-"
"Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:10.0.2) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/10.0.2" PID 30312 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.311 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:39 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_www_20minutes_fr: 196.39.196.88 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:38 +0200] "GET /monde/gb/913945-cedh-
ouvre-voie-vers-extradition-abou-hanza-etats-
unia HTTP/1.1" 200 16335 "http://www.20minutes.fr/actus" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-
```

logs





notifications à toute l'équipe

garfunkel	Project [redacted] build #1,162: SUCCESS in 4 min 8 sec: <a href="http://[redacted]/jenkins/job/[redacted]/1162/">http://[redacted]/jenkins/job/[redacted]/1162/</a>	16:06
garfunkel	tpeignier: ignore bad signature	16:06
robinson	tim is deploying [redacted] to frontstage (11ab2f4..86e2ad5) : <a href="https://github.com/20minutes/[redacted]/compare/11ab2f4...86e2ad5">https://github.com/20minutes/[redacted]/compare/11ab2f4...86e2ad5</a>	10:16

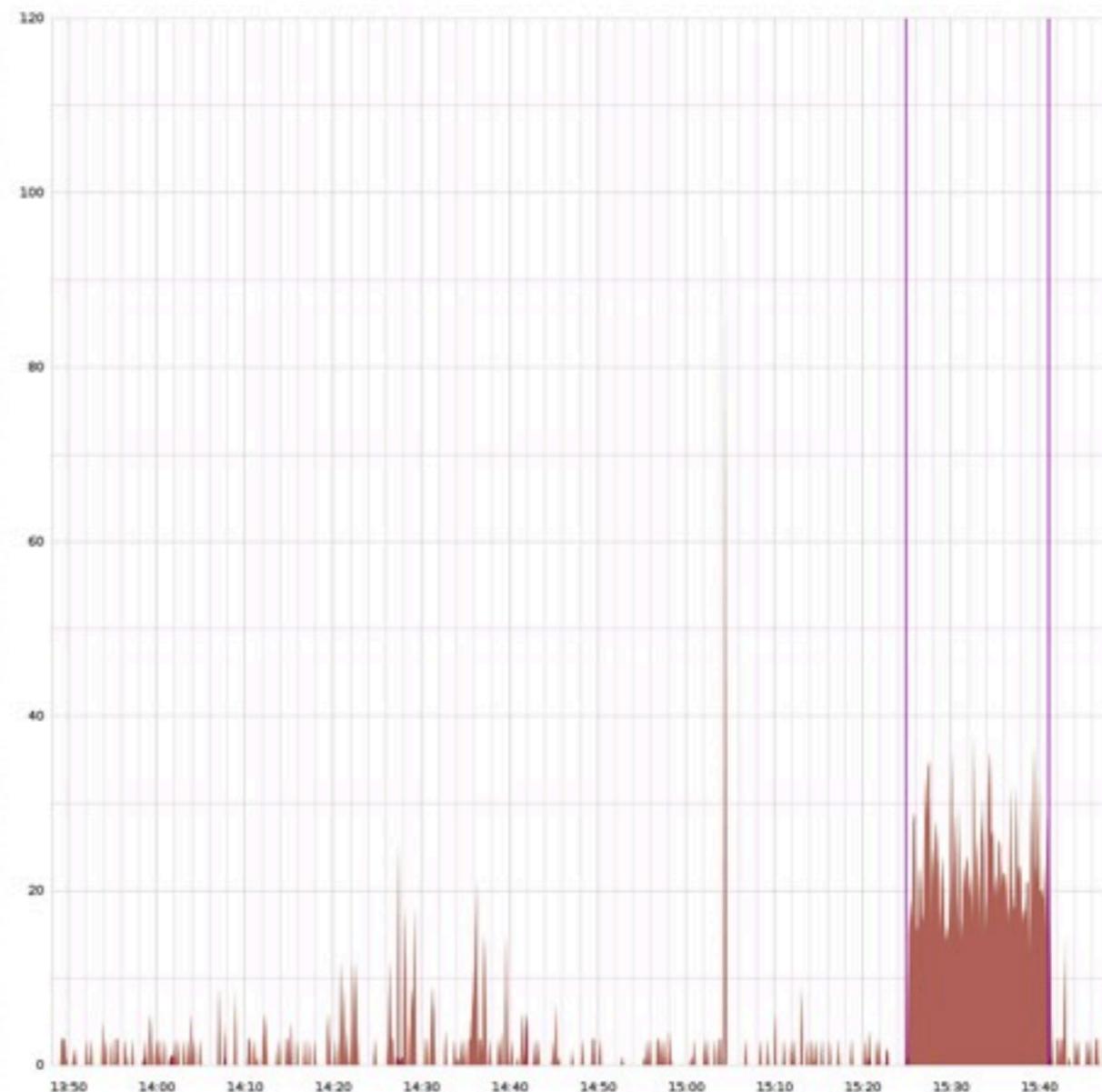


# +++ réagir

**Métriques importantes à portée  
Date et contenu du dernier  
déploiement**

# ttt réagir

## Visualiser les problèmes et leur résolutions



# ttt réagir

  traceback

3

Last 30 minutes



# Avoir un accès direct aux erreurs

# prévenir

**Vérifier et tester**  
hooks + tests + ci + rollback  
**automatiquement**

 **prévenir**

**self.assertMaxQueries(5)**

<https://gist.github.com/2320495>

**git hooks (pep8 + pyflakes)**

<https://gist.github.com/2343286>

tout  
**mesurer**

**réagir**  
en fonction

**prévenir**  
en amont

le récap'

# Merci beaucoup

(ne soyez pas timide,  
posez une question et  
passez me dire bonjour  
ensuite)



[@cyberdelia](#)