

Un site web ~~mobile~~ m.20minutes.fr en Django



contraintes
léger, rapide et versatile



Aléger

RAM

256-1024 Mb

CPU

600Mhz-1.2Ghz

Aléger

Servir une version compressé

Servir le strict nécessaire



django-pipeline

concatenation + compression (js, css,
html) + template js

<https://github.com/cyberdelia/django-pipeline>

ultra rapide

100-500ms
de latence

200kb/s-800kb/s
en téléchargement

ultra rapide

limiter le nombre de requêtes
Tricher sur les interactions

ultrapapide

Donner une impression de rapidité



versatile

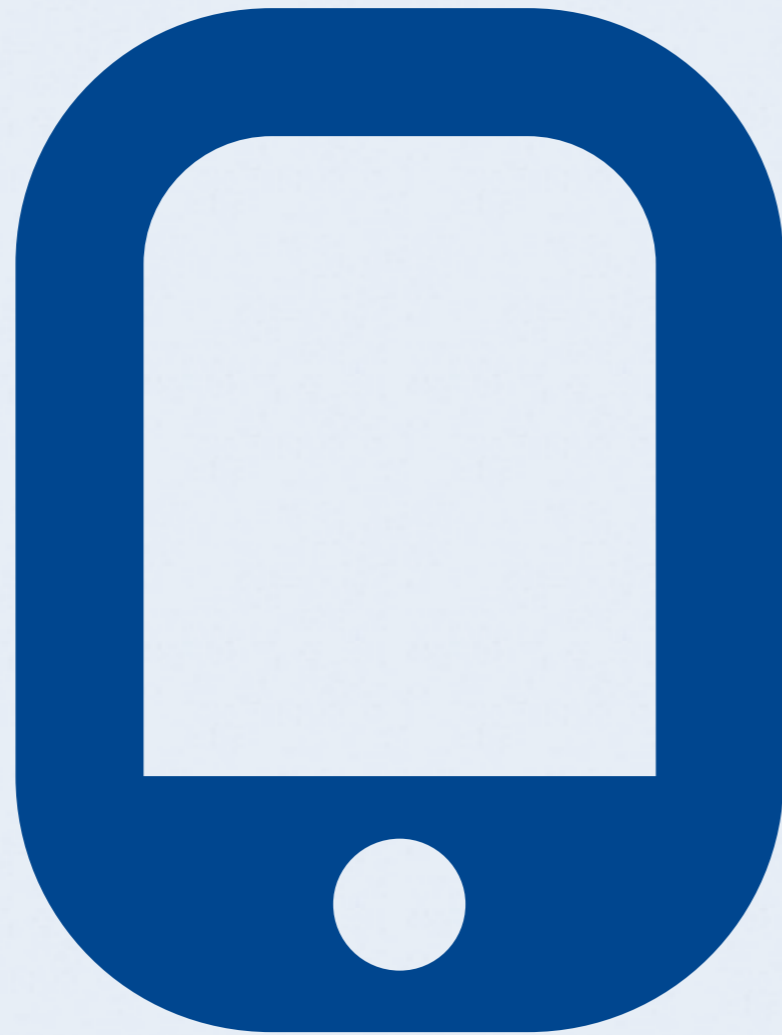
Une seule
implémentation
pour tous les
terminaux

versatile

Servir la version la plus légère par défaut

Pouvoir servir pour n'importe quelle taille (images, vidéos, etc.)

versatile



Tester, tester, tester.

le récap'

léger

RAM / IO

versatile

Screen / OS

rapide

Edge / 3G

tenue en charge.
mesurer et réagir



en chiffres

Pages vues

6 645 000

Visites

3 125 000

architecture

Varnish
Apache + modWSGI
MySQL & Redis



```
class VideoListView(CacheControlMi  
xin, PaginationMixin, ListView):  
    paginate_by = 10  
    cache_timeout = 60
```

<https://gist.github.com/1231560>



```
class VideoDetailView(JitterCacheC  
ontrolMixin, DetailView):  
    cache_range = [40, 80]
```

<https://gist.github.com/1231560>

mesurer

applicatifs

infrastructure

logs

notifications

mesurer

statsd
collectd
metrology

<https://github.com/cyberdelia/metrology>



applicatifs + infrastructure



mesurer

```
Loggly | Shell
loggly From: NOW-1 HOUR Until: NOW tpeignier@20minutes
2012-04-10 16:07:48.720 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:07:49 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_www_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:07:48 +0200] "GET /api/v2/article/comme
ntaires/914087 HTTP/1.1" 200 2 "-" "20minutes.fr 3.0.1 (iPhone; iPhone OS 5.1; fr_FR)" PID 4134 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:07:48.720 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:07:49 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_static_20minutes_fr: 196.196.196.88 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:07:48 +0200] "GET /img/home/front-34-
short-image-910075.jpeg?
ela4be6bce437f9bf69e69b4e019e5da HTTP/1.1" 200 4021 "http://www.20minutes.fr/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Triden
t/4.0; .NET CLR 1.0.3705; .NET CLR 1.1.4322; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; InfoPath.1; .NET CLR 3.0.4506.2152; .NET CLR 3.5.30729)" PID 4095 Time T
aken 0
Results from range 2012-04-10 16:07:48.531 - 2012-04-10 16:07:48.720 for term "*" save this search
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_static_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /img/photos/jdn/2012
-03/2012-03-03/vignette_photo_1330785230650-1-SD.jpg HTTP/1.1" 200 3438 "-" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible;)" PID 4159 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_static_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.88 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /img/home/front-34-
short-image-914053.jpeg?
ae061b9646bc73ed50a8e570a297bfc HTTP/1.1" 200 12117 "http://www.20minutes.fr/" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux i686; rv:10.0) Gecko/20100101 Fi
refox/10.0" PID 4204 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_static_20minutes_fr: 196.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /img/photos/20mn/2
011-10/2011-10-18/article_central_ta_la_phonique_lyon.jpg HTTP/1.1" 200 83049 "-"
"facebookplatform/1.0 (+http://developers.facebook.com)" PID 4206 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_m_20minutes_fr: 196.196.196.88 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /sport/913817-euro-2012-
faudra-payer-regarder-tous-matches/commentaires/page/2/ HTTP/1.1" 200 2594 "http://m.20minutes.fr/sport/913817-euro-2012-faudra-payer-
regarder-tous-matches/commentaires/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; U; Android 2.3.5; fr-es; HTC_WildfireS-orange-
LG Build/GRJ90) AppleWebKit/533.1 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0 Mobile Safari/533.1" PID 4152 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.310 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:40 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_m_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:39 +0200] "GET /presidentielle/914079-
best-of-attaques-sarkozy-contre-hollande/ HTTP/1.1" 200 5380 "http://m.20minutes.fr/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; U; Android 4.0.3; fr-
fr; Build/ICS.f04ref.20120204) AppleWebKit/534.30 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0 Mobile Safari/534.30" PID 4107 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.311 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:38 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_www_20minutes_fr: 88.196.196.204 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:38 +0200] "GET /article/913927/equipe-
france-hatem-ben-arfa-sprint-vers-euro HTTP/1.1" 200 17322 "-"
"Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:10.0.2) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/10.0.2" PID 30312 Time Taken 0
2012-04-10 16:09:41.311 metric
<13>Apr 10 16:09:39 10.1.1.85 APACHE_ACCESS_www_20minutes_fr: 196.196.196.88 - - [10/Apr/2012:16:09:38 +0200] "GET /monde/gb/913945-cedh-
ouvre-voie-vers-extradition-abou-hanza-etats-
unias HTTP/1.1" 200 16335 "http://www.20minutes.fr/actus" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-
```

logs





notifications à toute l'équipe

garfunkel	Project [redacted] build #1,162: SUCCESS in 4 min 8 sec: http://[redacted]/jenkins/job/[redacted]/1162/	16:06
garfunkel	tpeignier: ignore bad signature	16:06
robinson	tim is deploying [redacted] to frontstage (11ab2f4..86e2ad5) : https://github.com/20minutes/[redacted]/compare/11ab2f4...86e2ad5	10:16

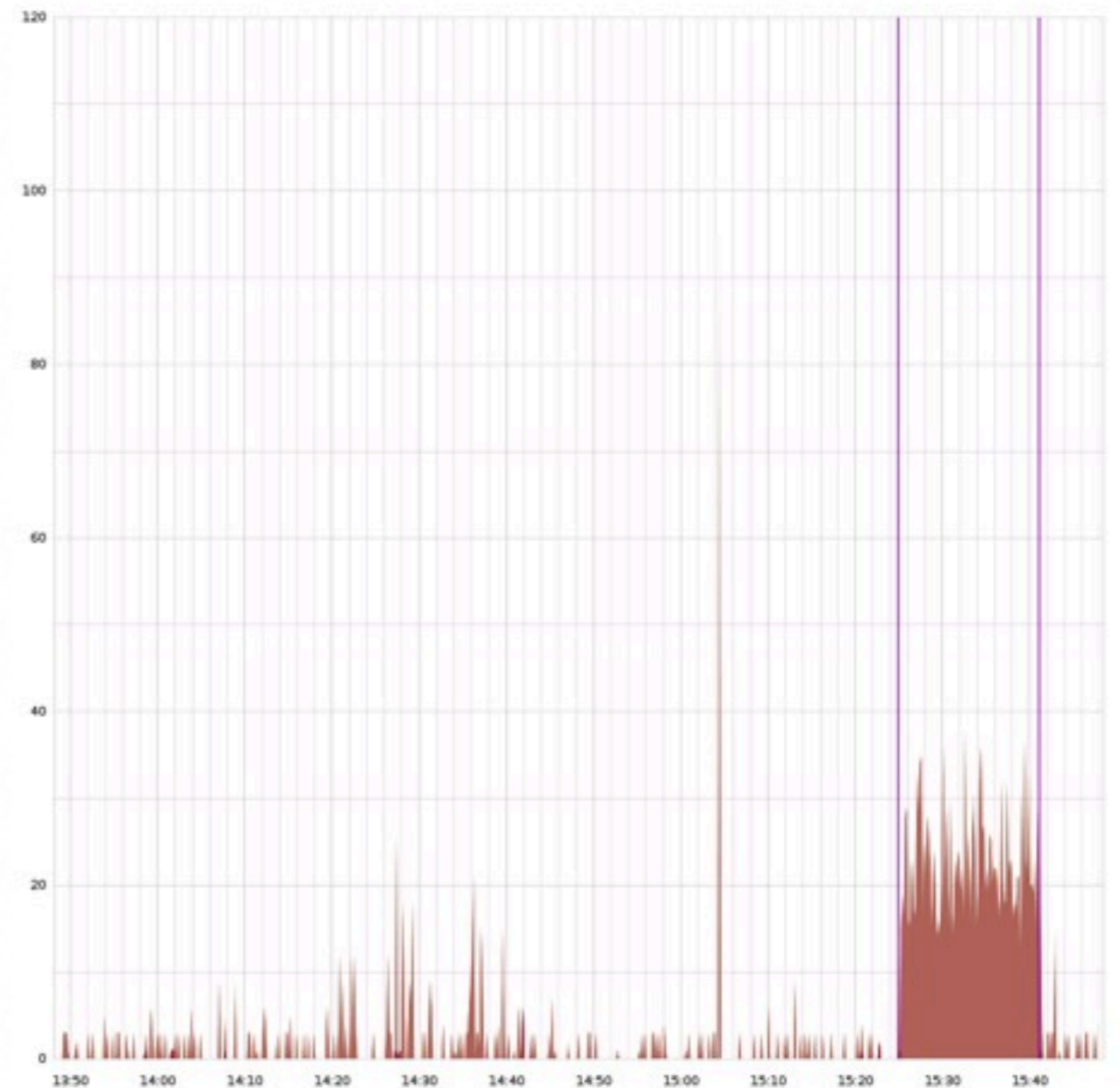


+++ réagir

**Métriques importantes à portée
Date et contenu du dernier
déploiement**

ttt réagir

Visualiser les problèmes et leur résolutions



ttt réagir

  traceback

3

Last 30 minutes



Avoir un accès direct aux erreurs

prévenir

Vérifier et tester
hooks + tests + ci + rollback
automatiquement

 **prévenir**

self.assertMaxQueries(5)

<https://gist.github.com/2320495>

git hooks (pep8 + pyflakes)

<https://gist.github.com/2343286>

tout
mesurer

réagir
en fonction

prévenir
en amont

le récap'

Merci beaucoup

(ne soyez pas timide,
posez une question et
passez me dire bonjour
ensuite)



[@cyberdelia](#)